

## Meeting of the IACC

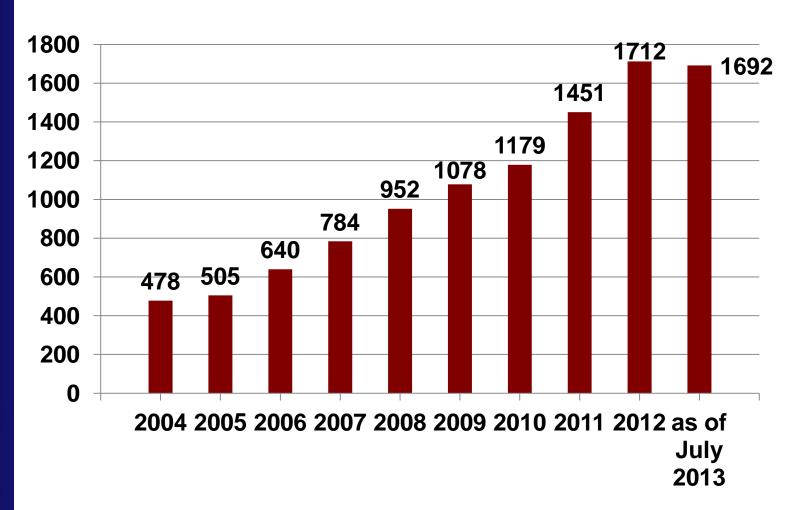
## Science Update

Thomas R. Insel, M.D.

Director, National Institute of Mental Health and Chair, IACC IACC Full Committee Meeting – July 9, 2013



### Publications Jan 1 – June 30



Articles listed as "autism" in PubMed for first 6 months of each year



## Q1. When should I be concerned?



May 23, 2013

## Compared to What? Early Brain Overgrowth in Autism and the Perils of Population Norms

Raznahan A, Wallace GL, Antezana L, Greenstein D, Lenroot R, Thurm A, Gozzi M, Spence S, Martin A, Swedo SE, Giedd JN



May 24, 2013

Confirmation of chromosomal microarray as a first-tier clinical diagnostic test for individuals with developmental delay, intellectual disability, autism spectrum disorders and dysmorphic features

Battaglia A, Doccini V, Bernardini L, Novelli A, Loddo S, Capalbo A, Filippi T, Carey JC



April 26,2013

Children's Compliance with American Academy of Pediatrics' Well-Child Care Visit Guidelines and the Early Detection of Autism

Daniels AM, Mandell DS



## Q2. How can I understand what is happening?

nature neuroscience

June 2,2013

Circuit level defects in the developing neocortex of Fragile X mice Goncalves JT, Anstey JE, Golshani P, Portera-Cailliau C



May 8, 2013 & June 5, 2013

Excitatory/Inhibitory Synaptic Imbalance Leads to Hippocampal Hyperexcitability in Mouse Models of Tuberous Sclerosis

Bateup HS, Johnson CA, Denefrio CL, Saulnier JL, Kornacker K, Sabatini BL

Temporal and Mosaic Tsc1 Deletion in the Developing Thalamus Disrupts Thalamocortical Circuitry, Neural Function, and Behavior

Normand EA, Crandall SR, Thorn CA, Murphy EM, Voelcker B, Browning C, Machan JT, Moore CI, Connors BW, Zervas M



# Q2. How can I understand what is happening?

#### **BRAIN**

June 2013

Impaired thalamocortical connectivity in autism spectrum disorder: a study of functional and anatomical connectivity

Aarti Nair, Jeffrey M. Treiber, Dinesh K. Shukla, Patricia Shih, and Ralph-Axel Müller

#### **JAMA Psychiatry**

June 18,2013

Salience Network-Based Classification and Prediction of Symptom Severity in Children With Autism

Lucina Q. Uddin, PhD; Kaustubh Supekar, PhD; Charles J. Lynch, BA; Amirah Khouzam, MA; Jennifer Phillips, PhD; Carl Feinstein, MD; Srikanth Ryali, PhD; Vinod Menon, PhD



June 17, 2013

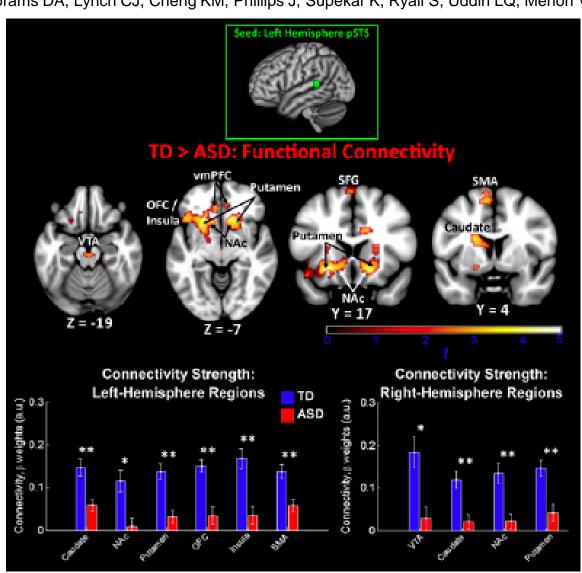
Underconnectivity between voice-selective cortex and reward circuitry in children with autism

Abrams DA, Lynch CJ, Cheng KM, Phillips J, Supekar K, Ryali S, Uddin LQ, Menon V



## Underconnectivity between voice-selective cortex and reward circuitry in children with autism

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# Q2. How can I understand what is happening?



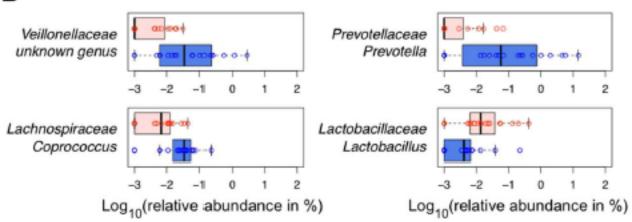
June 18,2013 July 3, 2013

### Markers of Celiac Disease and Gluten Sensitivity in Children with Autism

Lau NM, Green PHR, Taylor AK, Hellberg D, Ajamian M, Tan CZ, Kosofsky BE, Higgins JJ, Rajadhyaksha AM, Alaedini A

## Reduced Incidence of *Prevotella* and Other Fermenters in Intestinal Microflora of Autistic Children

Dae-Wook Kang<sup>19</sup>, Jin Gyoon Park<sup>29</sup>, Zehra Esra Ilhan<sup>1</sup>, Garrick Wallstrom<sup>2,3</sup>, Joshua LaBaer<sup>2</sup>, Ja





## Q3. What caused this to happen and can it be prevented?

### **American Journal of Epidemiology**

June 27, 2013

#### Maternal Dietary Fat Intake in Association With Autism **Spectrum Disorders**

Lyall K, Munger K, O'Reilly E, Santangelo A, and Ascherio A.



April 24, 2013

#### Prenatal Valproate Exposure and Risk of Autism Spectrum **Disorders and Childhood Autism**

Christensen J, Gronberg TK, Sorensen MJ, Schendel D, Parner ET, Pedersen LH, Vestergaard M

June 18, 2013



ENVIRONMENTAL Perinatal Air Pollutant Exposures and HEALTH Autism Spectrum Disorder in the **Autism Spectrum Disorder in the** Children of Nurses' Health Study II **Participants** 

Roberts A, Lyall K, Hart J, Laden F, Just A, Bobb J, Koenen K, Ascherio A and Weisskopf M



## Q3. What caused this to happen and can it be prevented?

#### Rare Complete Knockouts in Humans: **Population Distribution and Significant Role** in Autism Spectrum Disorders



Elaine T. Lim, 1.45,6.7 Soumya Raychaudhuri, 46.9 Stephan J. Sanders, 10 Christine Stevens; 4 Aniko Sabo, 11 Jan. 2013 Daniel G. MacArthur, 1,4,6 Benjamin M. Neale, 1,4,5,6 Andrew Kirby, 1,4,6 Douglas M. Ruderfer, 1,3,4,5,6,8,12,14,15 Menachem Fromer, 1,3,45,6,8,12,14,15 Monkol Lek,1,46 Li Liu,18 Jason Flannick,1,2,46 Stephan Ripke,1,4,5 Uma Nagaswamy,11 Donna Muzny, 11 Jeffrey G. Reid, 11 Alicia Hawes, 11 Irene Newsham, 11 Yuanqing Wu, 11 Lora Lewis, 11 Huyen Dinh, 11 Shannon Gross, 11 Li-San Wang, 19 Chiao-Feng Lin, 19 Otto Valladares, 19 Stacey B. Gabriel, 4 Mark dePristo, 4 David M. Altshuler, 1,2,4,5 Shaun M. Purcell, 1,3,4,5,6,8,12,14,15 NHLBI Exome Sequencing Project, Matthew W. State, 10 Eric Boerwinkle, 11,21 Joseph D. Buxbaum, 13,14,15,16,17 Edwin H. Cook, 22 Richard A. Gibbs, 11 Gerard D. Schellenberg, 20 James S. Sutcliffe,23 Bernie Devlin,24 Kathryn Roeder,18 and Mark J. Daly1,4,5,6,\*



June 9, 2013

#### **Network Topologies and Convergent Aetiologies Arising from Deletions and Duplications Observed in Individuals with Autism**

Noh HJ, Ponting CP, Boulding HC, Meader S, Betancur C, Buxbaum JD, Pinto D, Marshall CR, Lionel AC, Scherer SW, Webber C

AJHG American Journal of Human Genetics

July 3, 2013

#### Intellectual Disability Is Associated with Increased Runs of **Homozygosity in Simplex Autism**

Gamsiz E, Viscidi E, Frederick A, Nagpal S, Sanders S, Murtha M, Schmidt M, Simons Simplex Collection Genetics Consortium, Triche E. Geschwind D et al.



## Q4. Which treatments and interventions will help?

## frontiers in INTEGRATIVE NEUROSCIENCE

June 18, 2013

Accommodating to motor difficulties and communication impairments in people with autism: the MORE intervention model Emerson A, Dearden J

Behavioral Neuroscience

May 20, 2013

**Environmental Enrichment as an Effective Treatment for Autism: A Randomized Controlled Trial** 

Woo CC, Leon M



### CC Q5. Where can I turn for services?

#### PEDIATRICS°

June 17, 2013

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS

### Racial and Ethnic Differences in Subspecialty Service Use by Children With Autism

Broder-Fingert S, Shui A, Pulcini CD, Kurowski D, Perrin JM

### **PSYCHIATRIC SERVICES**

June 17, 2013

## Impact of State Mental Health Parity Laws on Access to Autism Services

Bilaver LA, Jordan N



June 23, 2013

## The Relationship Between the Medical Home and Unmet Needs for Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders

Farmer JE, Clark MJ, Mayfield WA, Cheak-Zamora N, Marvin AR, Law JK, Law PA



# Q6. What does the future hold, particularly for adults?

Research in Developmental Disabilities

June 18, 2013

## Predictors of sustainable work participation of young adults with developmental disorders

Holwerda A, van der Klink JJL, de Boer MR, Groothoff JW, Brouwer S

Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders

April 26, 2013

## **Cognitive Enhancement Therapy for Adults with Autism Spectrum Disorder: Results of an 18-month Feasibility Study**

Eack SM, Greenwald DP, Hogarty SS, Bahorik AL, Litschge MY, Mazefsky CA, Minshew NJ



## Q7. What other infrastructure and surveillance needs must be met?



June 18, 2013

The autism brain imaging data exchange: towards a large-scale evaluation of the intrinsic brain architecture in autism

Di Martino A, et.al.

Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders

April 7, 2013

The International Collaboration for Autism Registry Epidemiology (iCARE): Multinational Registry-Based Investigations of Autism Risk Factors and Trends Schendel DE et. al.